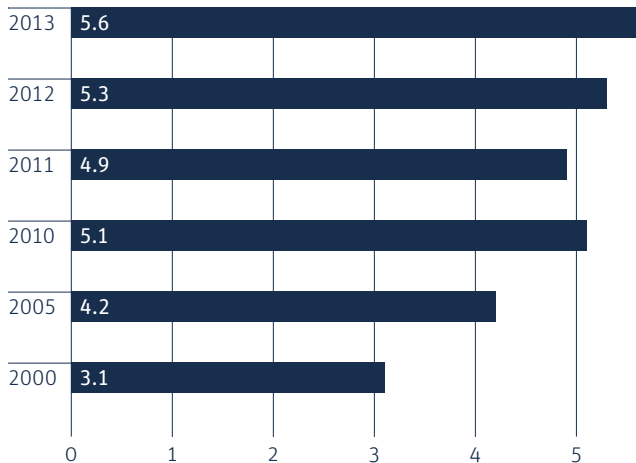


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## R&D expenditures of vfa member companies

in EUR billion

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2013: Provisional data

Source: Stifterverband, vfa