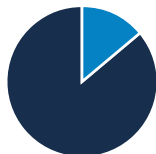
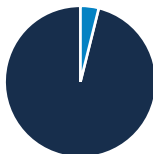

Research Intensity: A Comparison

Share of R&D expenditures in sales in percent

14% vfa companies

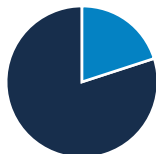


4% companies conducting R&D (total)



Share of R&D employees in overall employees in percent

20% vfa companies



8% companies conducting R&D (total)

