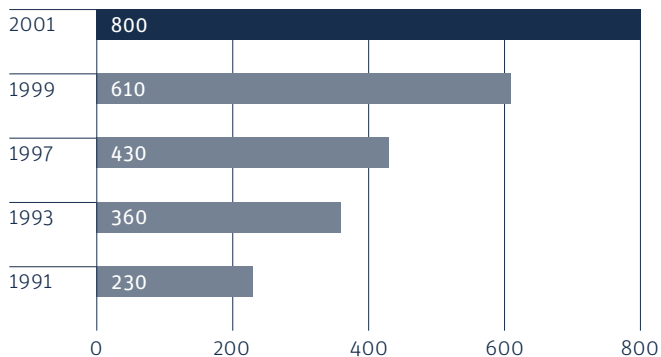

Development Costs for a New Pharmaceutical

in USD million



Sources: Di Masi J. et al., Tufts University (1991); Office of Technology Assessment (1993); Myers and Howe (1997); Office of Health Economics & Lehman Brothers (1999); Tufts University (2001)